

## Unit 2 Early in the Morning

## (A) Pre-reading Activity

1. Write the correct letter for each picture.
2. 


a. bank (n) a place to keep money and withdraw it
b. bank ( $\mathbf{n}$ ) the land by the side of a river or lake
2.

a. bark (n) the outside of a tree
b. bark (v) (of a dog) to make a loud noise

## (B) Reading Activity

1. Listen and read.


## Early in the Morning

I woke up early to the sound of birds. After a shower, I got dressed and went to the front of the cottage. Not long after, Dodi joined me. We walked to the nearby orchard and found Mrs. Todd, the owner's wife. We helped her pick many kinds of homegrown fruit such as lychees, mangoes, and guavas. Then we helped carry them back.

Mum and dad were delighted when they saw us carrying loads of fruit. Mum set a table and we ate breakfast on the riverbank. Sometimes a fish jumped out of the water and Buddy would bark at it. The fruit we picked was delicious. I ate a lot more than usual. Mum said the fresh air was good for our appetite.

## C Post-reading Activity

1. Read the story again and write the correct number for each picture.
2. We helped Mrs. Todd pick many kinds of homegrown fruit.
3. We ate breakfast on the riverbank.
4. I woke up, had a shower, and got dressed.
5. We helped carry them back.


## D Vocabulary

## Learning B o x

## Compound word

A compound word is made from two smaller words.

## Example:

home+grown = homegrown
country+side $=$ countryside

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { fire }+ \text { fly }=\text { firefly } \\
& \text { river+bank = riverbank }
\end{aligned}
$$



1. Look at the pictures and complete the words.


2. $\qquad$ shine

3. $\qquad$ fall
4. rain $\qquad$ 4. $\qquad$ room

5. tooth


## Word group

To learn new words, it's helpful to group the same type of words into a word group.

Example: The words 'sun', 'sky', and 'sand' are nature words.
2. Put the correct word group in each space.
action words family words feeling words fruit words meal words

| 1. lychee | mango | guava |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. breakfast | lunch | dinner |  |
| 3. carry | pick | set |  |
| 4. dad | mum | son |  |
| 5. delighted | excited | sad |  |

## E Grammar

Past simple in question form
Learning B $0 \times$ with yes or no answer

Example:
Present simple
Do you brush your teeth?
Yes, I do.
No, I don't.

## Past simple

Did you brush your teeth?
Yes, I did.
No, I didn't.

1. In pairs: ask and answer.

Example: has a shower / this morning


1. swim / yesterday
2. watch TV / last week

3. ride a bike / two days ago
4. take a nap / a while ago

## Help someone do something

## Example:

I helped her pick many kinds of homegrown fruit.
He helped me wash the dishes.
2. In Pairs: ask and answer using the question word What.

Example: clean the house


1. sweep the floor
2. put away the newspapers
3. walk the dog
4. turn off the light
5. wipe the table
6. set the table


## Such as

We use such as to give examples of something.
Example: There are many kinds of fruit such as lychees, mangoes, and guavas.
3. Look at the picture and complete the sentences.


1. There are many kinds of pets such as $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , and $\qquad$ .
2. There are many kinds of wild animals such as $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ , and $\qquad$ .
3. There are many kinds of insects such as $\qquad$ , $\qquad$ and $\qquad$ .

## Sound and Spelling

1. Listen and write f, ff, ph, or v. $O_{-}^{B}$

2. Listen and say. $\overbrace{-}^{B}$
3. The leaf is falling into the fountain.
4. The vet has an ivory vase.
5. The chef gives Jeff some vanilla waffle.
6. Phoebe covered her face while she was visiting the cave.
7. He gave her a violet rose on Valentine's Day.
8. Elephants and buffaloes are in the photos.

9. Listen and circle the correct words.

| 1. belief | beef | 2. fame |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3. stuff | starve | 4. vase |
| 5. craft | cave | 6. phone |

## Writing

1. Make eight new words using letters from the word countryside. Each word must have at least three letters.

Example: one
1.
3. $\qquad$
5. $\qquad$
7. $\qquad$ -
2. $\qquad$
4. $\qquad$
6. $\qquad$
8. $\qquad$

## Learning

B $0 \times$

## Noun

A noun is the name of a person, place, thing, or idea.
2. Underline the nouns.

1. Dodi is playing now.
2. Birds live on trees.
3. Butterflies are insects.
4. Where is the little brown cat?
5. Sandy helped her mother set the table.
6. My uncle opened his birthday present at the restaurant.
7. Complete the sentences.
8. Our family stayed in a lovely $\qquad$ .
9. An old woman rowed the $\qquad$ happily.
10. We wanted to catch some $\qquad$ .
11. I helped the owner of the orchard pick $\qquad$ .
12. We ate $\qquad$ on the riverbank.

## Test Your Skills

1. Listen and complete the story.

| speedboat | liked | had | picked | stayed |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| such as | was | went | were | set |

## Derek's Summer Holiday

My family and I $\qquad$ to the beach last summer holiday. I $\qquad$ the sun, sea, and sand. It $\qquad$ sunny and
warm. My sister $\qquad$ a good time building a sandcastle. I walked with my mother and $\qquad$ up shells and strange things along the beach. There $\qquad$ many live hermit crabs and tiny shells.

In the late afternoon, we rode a $\qquad$ to the island. We fed lots of colourful fish $\qquad$ clownfish, angel fish, and rainbow parrot fish. We $\qquad$ there until late in the evening and watched the sun
$\qquad$ . It was really great.
2. Write the correct answers.


Paula


Charlie


Sandy


Joe

1. Whose comic is it?

The comic is $\qquad$ .
2. Whose violin is it?

The violin is $\qquad$ .
3. Whose handbag is it? The handbag is $\qquad$ .
4. Whose blanket is it? The blanket is $\qquad$ .
3. Write the correct letters.
a. I helped her open the door.
b. She was very scared.
c. They need lots of water.
d. He watched cartoons on TV.

1. How did you help your grandmother?
2. What do these camels need?
3. What did your cousin do last night?
4. What did she feel when she saw a spider?
5. Change these verbs into the present simple tense.
6. $\qquad$
7. $\qquad$
8. $\qquad$
9. $\qquad$ ate
10. $\qquad$ told said
11. $\qquad$ went saw
12. $\qquad$ woke thought
13. $\qquad$ wrote
14. Write the correct answers.
15. At night, Billy always helps his mother $\qquad$ up the table.
a. clean
b. cleans
c. cleaned
d. has cleaned
16. There are many kinds of vegetables $\qquad$ cabbages, carrots, and onions.
a. some
b. but
c. such as
d. or
17. Whose computer is it? The computer is $\qquad$ .
a. white
b. new
c. Pete's
d. her
18. Do you $\qquad$ some ice cream? Yes, I do.
a. take
b. put
c. want
d. need
19. Yesterday, a parrot $\qquad$ into my bedroom. I was so excited.
a. fly
b. flies
c. flew
d. flown
20. Before Sally went out, she had a shower, $\qquad$ dressed, and had breakfast.
a. get
b. got
c. has
d. had

## 6. Underline the words that are nouns.

1. Molly is my name.
2. My family went to the beach.
3. We walked to the orchard to pick some pears.
4. Who can see fireflies near that tree?
5. The early bird catches the worm.

6. Frank, the photographer, is buying a new camera.
